



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

FOREIGN.

AUSTRALIA.

Further Relative to Influenza—New South Wales—Queensland—South Australia.¹

During the week ended June 7, 1919, 63 new cases of influenza were reported in Newcastle and suburbs, State of New South Wales Australia.

At Brisbane, State of Queensland, Australia, during the week ended May 31, 1919, 2,629 cases of influenza were reported. (Population of Brisbane in 1912, 143,000.)

In the State of South Australia (estimated population, 436,640) 556 cases of influenza, 36 cases of influenza vera, and 24 cases of pneumonia were reported during the week ended May 31, 1919.

BRAZIL.

Plague, Smallpox, and Yellow Fever, 1914–1918—Bahia.

The prevalence of plague, smallpox, and yellow fever at Bahia, Brazil, during the period 1914–1918, inclusive, has been reported as follows:

Year.	Plague.		Smallpox.		Yellow fever.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1914.....	114	82	24	.....	120	68
1915.....	79	51	3	.....	9	3
1916.....	26	14	29	1	.....	.....
1917.....	40	29	30	.....	11	1
1918.....	13	8	16	.....	49	18
Total.....	272	184	102	1	179	90

¹ Imported case in a person arrived ill from Estancia, State of Sergipe.

Influenza, 1914–1918—Bahia.

Fatal cases of influenza were notified at Bahia, Brazil, during the period 1914–1918, as follows: Year 1914, 16 fatalities; 1915, 10 fatalities; 1916, 28; 1917, 17; 1918, 386. Total, 457.

Mortality by Years.

Years.	Estimated population.	Total deaths from all causes.	Daily average.	Deaths per 1,000 inhabitants.
1914.....	310,000	6,101	16.71	19.68
1915.....	314,000	5,169	14.16	16.46
1916.....	314,000	4,873	13.31	15.55
1917.....	320,000	4,947	13.55	15.45
1918.....	320,000	5,996	16.42	18.73
Averages.....	315,600	5,417	14.83	17.16

¹ Public Health Reports, July 11, 1919, p. 1570, and July 18, 1919, p. 1612.

CHILE.**Typhus Fever—Valparaiso.**

Bills of health received from Valparaiso, Chile, show prevalence of typhus fever, beginning with 30 cases with 8 fatalities in January, 1919, and reaching 341 cases with 84 fatalities, June 18, 1919.

INDIA.**Influenza—1918.**

For information relative to the epidemic of influenza in India during the year 1918, see page 1624.

INDO-CHINA.**Influenza—July–December, 1918.**

Influenza was reported present in epidemic form in Indo-China during the period from July to December, inclusive, 1918. The disease is stated to have been generally diffused with the greatest prevalence in the Provinces of Anam, Laos, and Tonkin.

MADAGASCAR.**Further Relative to Influenza.¹**

Influenza was reported present on the northeast coast of the island of Madagascar April 18, 1919, with about 500 cases at Diego Suarez. On April 23 influenza was reported present on the small island of Ste. Marie, off the northeast coast of Madagascar.

MEXICO.**Quarantine Against Progreso—Vera Cruz.**

According to information dated July 15, quarantine of seven days duration has been ordered at Vera Cruz, Mexico, against all vessels touching at Progreso, Mexico.

PERU.**Further Relative to Yellow Fever.**

Information dated July 17, 1919, has been received showing the occurrence of yellow fever in the Department of Piura, Peru, with 30 cases reported at the inland town of Piura and 8 cases at the port of Paíta.

¹ Public Health Reports, May 9, 1919, p. 1038.

RÉUNION ISLAND.

Further Relative to Influenza.¹

Further reports of the epidemic outbreak of influenza on the island of Réunion, Indian Ocean, indicate that the localities most affected were the towns of St. Paul, Pointe des Galets, and St. Denis. On April 18, 54 deaths were notified at St. Denis, and on April 20, 65 deaths, the average number of deaths for St. Denis being stated to be about 5 daily. (Population in 1902, 27,392.)

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER.

Reports Received During Week Ended July 25, 1919.²

CHOLERA.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
India:				
Bombay.....	May 18-24.....	3	2	
Calcutta.....	May 18-31.....		220	
Japan:				
Pescadores Islands.....	July 14.....	40		Off coast of Taiwan Island. Occurring in one village. Public Health Reports, July 18, 1919, p. 1612.
Java:				
Mid-Java.....				Mar. 28-Apr. 24, 1919: Cases, 1,595; deaths, 1,225.
Samarang.....	Mar. 28-Apr. 24...	75	74	City and district.
West Java.....				May 16-22, 1919: Cases, 8; deaths, 6.
Philippine Islands:				
Provinces.....				June 1-7, 1919: Cases, 67; deaths, 47.
Batangas.....	June 1-7.....	16	13	
Bulacan.....	do.....	12	7	
Nueva Ecija.....	do.....	4	1	
Pampanga.....	do.....	23	16	
Tayabas.....	do.....	12	10	

PLAGUE.

China:				
Poochow.....	May 18-24.....			Present.
Egypt.....				Jan. 1-June 5, 1919: Cases, 482; deaths, 270.
Cities—				
Port Said.....	May 1-4.....	1	2	
Suez.....	May 29-June 4....	5	4	
Provinces—				
Assiout.....	May 31-June 4....	29	17	Septicemic, 8.
Beni-Souef.....	May 31.....	1		
Fayoum.....	May 31-June 2....	5	4	
Minieh.....	May 29.....	3	2	
Hawaii:				
Pauuhau.....	July 19.....	1		
India.....				May 11-24, 1919: Cases, 2,846; deaths, 2,276.
Bombay.....	May 18-24.....	41	29	
Calcutta.....	May 18-31.....		30	
Karachi.....	May 25-June 7....	66	48	

SMALLPOX.

Canada:				
British Columbia—				
Vancouver.....	June 15-July 5....	4		
New Brunswick—				
Moncton.....	July 6-12.....	1		

¹ Public Health Reports, May 9, 1919, p. 1039.

² From medical officers of the Public Health Service, American consuls, and other sources.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received During Week Ended July 25, 1919—Continued.

SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Canada—Continued.				
Nova Scotia—				
Halifax.....	June 29-July 5....	8	.....
Ontario—				
Ottawa.....	.....do.....	1	.....
Quebec—				
Quebec.....	June 29-July 12....	5	.....	June 8-14, 1919: 10 cases. On incoming vessels, June 8-23: 3.
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 11-24.....	2	.....	Port and town.
China:				
Chungking.....	.....do.....			Present.
Koochow.....	May 18-31.....			Do.
Nanking.....	May 25-June 7....			Do.
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	June 15-21.....	53	27	
Cairo.....	Jan. 2-14.....	8	3	
France:				
Marseille.....	May 1-31.....		2	
Great Britain:				
Cardiff.....	June 22-23.....	2	.....
Dundee.....	June 1-7.....	1	.....
Glasgow.....	June 8-21.....	5	.....
India:				
Bombay.....	May 18-24.....	53	33	
Calcutta.....	May 18-31.....		180	
Karachi.....	June 1-7.....	2	.....
Italy:				
Messina.....	June 8-21.....	10	.....	Province, June 8-21, 1919: Cases, 23; deaths, 2.
Milan.....	Mar. 1-Apr. 30....	20	3	
Naples.....	Mar. 19-June 22..	63	54	
Palermo.....	May 16-June 20..	36	5	
Turin.....	June 16-22.....	1	.....
Venice.....	May 26-June 1....	2	.....
Java:				
West Java.....				May 16-22, 1919: Cases, 25; deaths, 10.
Newfoundland:				
St. Johns.....	June 28-July 4....	1	.....	13 cases at outposts; present at Port Albert.
Portuguese East Africa:				
Lourenco Marques.....	Apr. 1-May 31....	2	1	
Spain:				
Valencia.....	June 1-7.....	100	9	
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	June 15-21.....		1	

TYPHUS FEVER.

Chile:				
Valparaiso.....	Jan.-June 18, 1919.	341	84	
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	June 15-21.....	122	37	
Cairo.....	Jan. 2-14.....	13	2	
Germany.....	Jan. 12-Feb. 22..	344	.....	Military.
Do.....	Feb. 23-Mar. 22..	220	.....	Civil.
Do.....	Mar. 23-Apr. 12..	333	.....	Civil, military, prisoners of war, deserters.
Great Britain:				
Glasgow.....	June 8-21.....	9	1	
Italy.....				May 26-June 1, 1919: Cases, 402, occurring in 13 provinces. Of these cases, 389 in Austrian prisoners of war, 12 in the civil population, and 1 Italian soldier. At Caserta, vicinity of Naples, 204 cases in prisoners.
				June 2-8, 1919: Cases, 212, occurring in 11 provinces. Of these cases, 199 Austrian prisoners, 9 Italian soldiers, 4 civil population. At Caserta, 128 cases, prisoners.
Naples.....	June 9-22.....	26	11	
Venice.....	May 19-June 14....	18	5	
Mesopotamia:				
Bagdad.....	May 17-23.....	7	6	
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	June 15-21.....	1	.....

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received During Week Ended July 25, 1919—Continued.

YELLOW FEVER.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Peru:				
Paita.....	Reported July 17..	8		Department of Piura.
Piura.....	do.....	30		Do.

Reports Received from June 28 to July 18, 1919.

CHOLERA.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	Apr. 20-26.....	10		
China:				
Foochow.....	July 3.....			Present.
India:				
Bombay.....	Apr. 28-May 17....	19	17	
Calcutta.....	May 4-17.....		256	
Madras.....	May 18-24.....	10	8	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 28-May 17....	43	36	
Indo-China:				
Cochin-China—				
Saigon.....	Apr. 21-May 18....	113	83	City and district.
Japan:				
Taiwan (Island).....	July 14.....	40		In one village.
Java:				
East Java.....				Apr. 2-22, 1919: Cases, 301; deaths, 264.
West Java.....				May 2-8, 1919: Cases, 27; deaths, 7.
Batavia.....	May 2-8.....	10	5	
Persia:				
Ardebil.....	May 2.....			Present.
Enzeli.....	Apr. 23.....	1		
Khorram-Ahab.....	May 3.....			Outbreak.
Mianedje.....	Apr. 28.....			Do.
Zindjan.....	Apr. 21-May 4.....		49	
Philippine Islands:				
Manila.....	Apr. 26-May 31....	7	2	
Provinces:				
Batangas.....	May 4-24.....	25	23	May 4-24, 1919: Cases, 567; deaths, 383.
Bulacan.....	do.....	48	25	
Cebu.....	do.....	162	84	
Laguna.....	do.....	20	15	
Mindoro.....	do.....	19	14	
Misamis.....	do.....	9	2	
Pampanga.....	do.....	166	131	
Tayabas.....	do.....	118	89	
Siam:				
Bangkok.....	Apr. 13-May 17....		693	

PLAGUE.

China:				
Canton.....	May 25-31.....			Present.
Hongkong.....	June 15-28.....	42	33	
Ecuador:				
Posorja.....	June 1-15.....	2	1	Bathing place 65 kilometers from Guayaquil.
Egypt:				Jan. 1-June 11, 1919: Cases, 539; deaths, 300.
Cities:				
Cairo.....	May 15.....		1	
Suez.....	June 5-11.....	3	3	
Provinces:				
Assiout.....	May 17-June 11....	40	17	
Beni-Souef.....	May 19-June 5....	4	4	
Fayoum.....	May 18-June 11....	3	2	
Girgeh.....	May 15.....	3	2	
Menoufia.....	June 8.....	1		
Minieh.....	May 15-June 11....	22	8	

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received from June 28 to July 18, 1919—Continued.

PLAGUE—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
India.....				Apr. 27-May 10, 1919: Cases, 3,719; deaths, 3,126.
Bombay.....	Apr. 28-May 17...	171	112	
Karachi.....	May 18-24.....	43	45	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 23-May 17...	30	29	
Indo-China:				
Cochin-China—				
Saigon.....	Apr. 21-May 18...	18	14	City and district.
Japan:				
Yokohama.....	June 9.....	1		
Java:				
East Java.....				Apr. 8-22, 1919: Cases, 52; deaths, 52.
Mesopotamia:				
Bagdad.....	Apr. 19-May 16...	267	201	
Basra.....	May 3-10.....	108	89	Including suburb of Ashar. Total from date of outbreak to May 19, 1919, 288 cases.
Siam:				
Bangkok.....	Apr. 27-May 17...	2	2	
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	Apr. 13-26.....	2	1	
On vessel:				
S. S. City of Sparta.....	Apr. 19-21.....	1	1	From Bombay Apr. 3, 1919; case, a soldier; at sea.
Do.....	May 13-17.....	1	1	At Liverpool: case, a native member of the crew. (Public Health Reports, June 27, 1919, p. 1463.)

SMALLPOX.

Arabia:				
Aden.....	May 13-19.....		1	
Austria.....				Mar. 9-Apr. 5, 1919: Cases, 92.
Salzburg.....	Mar. 9-Apr. 5.....	50		
Vienna.....	do.....	17		
Azores:				
St. Michaels.....	June 7-20.....	1		
Brazil:				
Bahia.....	Apr. 20-May 3.....	2		
Canada:				
Nova Scotia—				
Cities—				
Halifax.....	June 15-28.....	61		
Sydney.....	June 8-21.....	3		
Counties—				
Antigonish.....	do.....			Present.
Guysborough.....	do.....			Do.
Halifax.....	do.....			Do.
Hants.....	do.....			Do.
Ontario—				
Province.....				May 1-31, 1919: Cases, 98; deaths, 2.
Hamilton.....	June 29-July 5.....	1		Township in Kent County.
Harwich.....	May 1-31.....	14	2	
Ottawa.....	June 15-21.....	2		
Peterborough.....	June 15-21.....	3		
Walpole Island.....	May 1-31.....	42		Kent County. Island in Lake St. Clair. Among Indians.
Quebec—				
Montreal.....	June 8-28.....	18		
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 1-10.....	1		
China:				
Amoy.....	May 20-June 2.....		13	
Canton.....	May 18-31.....			Present.
Chungking.....	May 4-31.....			Do.
Chosen (Korea):				
Chemulpo.....	Apr. 1-May 31.....	19	4	
Fusan.....	do.....	294	81	
Seoul.....	do.....	3	1	
Czecho Slovakia:				
Prague.....	May 18-June 14...	9	1	
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	May 14-June 10...	130	50	

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received from June 28 to July 18, 1919—Continued.

SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Finland:				Apr. 16-May 15, 1919: Cases, 217.
Provinces—				
Abo Och Bjorneborg...	Apr. 16-May 15...	5		
Kuopio.....	do.....	12		
Nyland.....	do.....	3		
St. Michael.....	do.....	26		
Tavastehus.....	do.....	24		
Vasa.....	do.....	4		
Viborg.....	do.....	132		
France:				
Paris.....	May 11-June 14...	10	3	
Great Britain:				
Cardiff.....	June 15-21.....	1		
London.....	May 25-June 7.....		3	
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	May 15-21.....		18	
India:				
Bombay.....	Apr. 28-May 17...	189	128	
Calcutta.....	May 4-17.....		173	
Karachi.....	May 4-24.....	16	9	
Madras.....	May 18-24.....	23	11	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 28-May 17...	93	43	
Indo-China:				
Cochin-China—				
Saigon.....	Apr. 21-May 18...	11	4	City and district.
Italy:				
Leghorn.....	June 16-22.....	1		
Messina.....	June 1-7.....	3		
Milan.....	Apr. 1-30.....	1	2	
Milazzo.....	June 1-7.....	1	1	
Naples.....	June 2-8.....	28	25	
Palermo.....	May 2-8.....	3		
Turin.....	May 18-24.....	4	1	
Japan:				
Kobe.....	May 4-31.....	48	17	
Taiwan.....	May 21-June 10...	2	4	Entire island.
Tokyo.....	May 1-31.....	1		
Yokohama.....	May 26-June 1.....	1		
Java:				
East Java.....				Apr. 9-15, 1919: Cases, 1.
West Java.....				May 2-8, 1919: Cases, 162; deaths, 32.
Batavia.....	Apr. 18-May 1....	2	1	
Manchuria:				
Dairen.....	May 13-June 2....	3	2	
Mexico:				
Mexico City.....	June 1-14.....	16	1	
Piedras Negras.....	June 22-28.....	2	2	
Newfoundland:				
St. Johns.....	June 13-19.....	2		June 13-27: Outports, 21 cases.
Philippine Islands:				
Manila.....	May 11-17.....	1		
Portugal:				
Oporto.....	June 2-14.....	17	9	
Spain:				
Almeria.....	May 18-31.....	40	5	
Barcelona.....	May 15-21.....	3		
Bilbao.....	May 1-10.....	1		
Cadiz.....	Apr. 1-30.....		4	
Madrid.....	May 1-31.....	3		
Valencia.....	May 11-17.....	74	3	
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	Mar. 24-May 10....	4	2	
On vessels:				
S. S. Eastern.....	Apr. 25-26.....	2	1	Death at sea. Second case landed at Woodman's Quarantine Station, Fremantle, Australia, Apr. 29. Vessel from England via Egypt and Colombo.
S. S. Karoa.....	Apr. 19.....	1		Landed at Colombo. Vessel from the United Kingdom via Egypt and Colombo.
S. S. Khyber.....	Apr. 10-May 4....	4		From Liverpool, via Port Said, Suez, and Colombo. One case landed at Port Said Apr. 10, 2 cases at Colombo Apr. 22, one at quarantine, Fremantle, Australia, May 4, 1919.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received from June 28 to July 18, 1919—Continued.

TYPHUS FEVER.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Algeria:				
Algiers.....	May 1-31.....	76	8	Mar. 23-Apr. 5, 1919; Cases, 118.
Austria:				
Vienna.....	Mar. 23-Apr. 5.....	9		
China:				
Changsha.....	May 11-17.....	1	1	
Chosen (Korea):				
Chemulpo.....	Apr. 1-May 31.....	54	8	
Fusan.....	May 1-31.....	4	1	
Seoul.....	April 1-May 31.....	79	14	
Czecho Slovakia:				
Prague.....	May 18-24.....	1		
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	May 14-June 3.....	312	148	Apr. 16-May 15, 1919; Cases, 15.
Finland:				
Provinces—				
Abo Och Bjorneborg...	May 1-15.....	1		
Nyland.....	Apr. 16-May 15.....	3		
St. Michael.....	.....do.....	8		
Viborg.....	.....do.....	3		
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	May 15-21.....		2	Feb. 24-May 9, 1919; Cases, 258.
Hungary:				
Budapest.....	Feb. 24-May 9.....	124	6	
Debreczin.....	.....do.....	42		
Italy:				
Naples.....	May 12-June 1.....	24	5	Apr. 28-May 25, 1919; Cases, 2,856—Austrian prisoners, 2,733; Italian soldiers, 72; civil population, 51.
Venice.....	Apr. 27-May 18.....	40	4	
Mesopotamia:				
Bagdad.....	Apr. 19-May 16.....	19	10	
Mexico:				
Mexico City.....	May 4-June 21.....	162		
Newfoundland:				
St. Johns.....	June 21-27.....	1		From vessel.
Palestine:				
Jaffa.....				Oct. 22-Dec. 22, 1918; Cases, 8; deaths, 3.
Portugal:				
Oporto.....	June 1-15.....	52		
Spain:				
Barcelona.....	May 15-21.....		1	
Madrid.....	May 1-31.....		1	
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	May 24-30.....	2	1	

YELLOW FEVER.

Brazil:				
Bahia.....	Apr. 12-May 11.....	18	12	
Ecuador:				
Guayaquil.....	May 1-31.....	1	1	
Naranjito.....	May 1-June 15.....	2	1	
Mexico:				
Merida.....	June 30-July 1.....	5	2	State of Yucatan.
Peru:				
Payita.....	July 10.....	2	2	
Salvador:				
La Union.....	July 6.....	2		75 miles from city of San Salvador.
St. Miguel.....	June 24-July 6.....	4		
San Salvador.....	.....do.....	1	1	